

CONTENTS

Preface.....	7
ENIGMA OF TIME	13
Nicholas Campion The 2012 Phenomenon in Context: Millenarianism, New Age and Cultural Astronomy	15
Vito Francesco Polcaro 'Great Year', Hamlet's Mill and the '2012 Maya Prophecy': the Charm of Cyclical Time.....	33
THEORY AND METHODOLOGY	39
Elio Antonello On the Possibility of an 'Astronomical Perspective' in the Study of Human Evolution	41
A. César González-García Profiting from Models of Astronomical Alignments to Unveil Ancient Cosmologies in Europe and the Mediterranean	49
Barbara Rappenglück Myths and Motifs as Reflections of Prehistoric Cosmic Events: Some Methodological Considerations	67
Michael A. Rappenglück Palaeolithic Stargazers and Today's Astro Maniacs - Methodological Concepts of Cultural Astronomy focused on Case Studies of Earlier Prehistory.....	85
EUROPEAN PREHISTORY	103
Tomislav Bilić Solar Symbolism of 'Horns of Consecration'?	105
Peter E. Blomberg Malady or Vanity: A Minoan Peak Sanctuary Figurine	121
César Esteban, José Luis Escacena Carrasco Oriented for Prayer: Astronomical Orientations of Protohistoric Sacred Buildings of the South Iberian Peninsula	129
David Fisher Employing 3-Dimensional Computer Simulation to Examine the Celestial Dating of Scottish Megalithic Sites	143
Thomas T. Gough New Evidence for Precise Lunar Alignments in Argyll, Scotland in the Early Bronze Age.....	157
Göran Henriksson, Mary Blomberg The Archaeoastronomical Results of Three Bronze Age Buildings at Agia Triada, Crete	177
Tore Lomsdalen Mnajdra Was Not Built in a Day.....	187

Marianna Ridderstad	
Placement and Orientations of Cairns around the Middle Neolithic Giant's Churches	201
A. Scuderi, F. Mercadante, P. Lo Cascio, V. F. Polcaro	
The Astronomically Oriented Megalith of Monte Arcivocalotto	213
Fabio Silva, Roslyn M. Frank	
Deconstructing the Neolithic Myth: The Implications of Continuity for European Late Prehistory	223
Lionel Sims	
Monuments as Myth or Myths of Monuments?	237
EUROPE IN HISTORICAL TIMES	255
George Beke Latura	
Plato's Cosmic X: Heavenly Gates at the Celestial Crossroads	257
Andrea Martocchia, Serena Marchionni	
Djordje Nikolić' <i>Yugoslavs in Astronomy</i>	265
MESOAMERICA	275
N. Louanna Furbee	
Ethnography in Support of Archaeoastronomy: The Meaning of Tojolab'al Maya Mountain Alignments	277
Stanisław Iwaniszewski	
The Length of the Year in Maya Calendar and Astronomy	287
Jaroslav Klokočník, Jan Kostecký	
Palenque: Astronomical-solar orientation of Pakal's tomb	305
Ivan Šprajc, Pedro Francisco Sánchez Nava	
Equinoxes in Mesoamerican Architectural Alignments: Prehispanic Reality or Modern Myth?	319
Richard R. Zito	
Possible Mesoamerican Naked-Eye Observation of Sunspots – III: Evidence from the Hauberg Stela	339
Richard R. Zito	
Possible Mesoamerican Naked-Eye Observation of Sunspots – IV: Evidence from Tikal Stela 31	347
NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA	357
Robert A. Benfer, Jr.	
Early Mounds in Peru that Resemble Mythical Animals Have Astronomical Orientations and Alignments.....	359
Arnold Lebeuf	
A Possible Native Site of Alignment in Baja California, Mexico.....	381
Mariusz Ziółkowski, Jacek Kościuk, Fernando Astete Victoria	
Astronomical Observations at Intimachay (Machu Picchu): A New Approach to an Old Problem.....	391

AFRICA AND ASIA	405
Reza Assasi Swastika: The Forgotten Constellation Representing the Chariot of Mithras	407
Juan Antonio Belmonte DNA, Wine & Eclipses: the Dakhamunzu Affaire	419
Bernadette Brady The Star of Bethlehem and Luke's Shepherds: an Exploration of the Astrological Features of the Two Nativity Stories	443
Göran Henriksson A Solar Eclipse in 700 BC Observed in Jerusalem and Southern Sweden.....	457
Béla Lukács, Iharka Szűcs-Csillik Sulgi's Eclipse.....	471
Andrea Polcaro, A. César González-García, Juan Antonio Belmonte The Orientation of the Bronze Age Temple of Pella, Jordan: the dying god Baal and the Rituals of the Summer Solstice.....	481
Steven L. Renshaw Astronomical Phenomena in the Development of Political Hegemony in Early Japanese History: An Interdisciplinary Study in Cultural Astronomy.....	493
RESEARCH HISTORY AND CURRENT ISSUES	505
Elio Antonello Cultural Astronomy and Archaeoastronomy: an Italian Experience	507
Daniel Brown, Fabio Silva, Rosa Doran Education, Archaeoastronomy and the Outdoor Classroom: Lessons from the Past.....	515
Jarita C. Holbrook How odd is odd? Studying Astronomers	529